



Division of Criminal  
Justice Services

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[www.criminaljustice.ny.gov](http://www.criminaljustice.ny.gov)

# Hate Crime in New York State 2024 Annual Report

May 2026

DCJS is required by law to annually publish a report analyzing hate crime incidents and arrests reported to the agency by police departments and sheriffs' offices. Hate crime incident data included in this report were reported to DCJS through the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) system as of December 15, 2025.

Hate crime arrests are reported to DCJS by police agencies and sheriffs' departments through the state's Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system. Dispositions of arrests are reported to DCJS by the courts. This report includes:

- Reported 2024 hate crime incidents by offense, bias motivation and demographic characteristics, such as age and sex of known offenders.
- Arrests made for offenses charged as a hate crime in 2024.
- Hate crime arrests that resulted in a criminal conviction or youthful offender adjudication, annually from 2020 through 2024.
- Hate crime incidents reported annually from 2020 through 2024. These trends are detailed in the appendices to this report.

In addition to this report, hate crime data is available on the [Statistics](http://www.criminaljustice.ny.gov) page of the DCJS website: [www.criminaljustice.ny.gov](http://www.criminaljustice.ny.gov).

### 2024 Key Takeaways

- ◆ Total reported hate crime incidents (989) decreased 7 percent compared to the prior year.
- ◆ More than half (53%) of the 989 reported hate crimes targeted individuals, and 47 percent targeted property.
- ◆ Hate crimes against persons (520) decreased 8 percent compared to 2023. Hate crimes against property (469) decreased 6 percent.
- ◆ Consistent with prior years, the most frequently reported bias motivations for hate crimes against property were anti-Jewish (65%) and anti-Black (10%).
- ◆ The most frequently reported bias motivations for hate crimes against individuals were anti-Jewish (32%), anti-gay male (17%), and anti-Black (11%).
- ◆ Most hate crime incidents involved criminal mischief (42%) and simple assault (40%).
- ◆ The most common hate crime arrest charges were aggravated harassment (28%) and assault (30%).
- ◆ During the five-year period from 2020 through 2024, there were 428 convictions and youthful offender adjudications that resulted from hate crime arrests.

A total of 989 hate crime incidents were reported to police departments and sheriffs' offices in New York State in 2024. This represents a 7 percent decrease compared to the 1,063 hate crime incidents reported in 2023, the largest number of hate crimes reported in a single year since reporting began. Despite the overall number of hate crimes being down, in 2024, anti-Jewish hate crimes reached their highest level since reporting began (471).

In New York City, reports of hate crimes increased 4 percent, with 657 reported. In the counties outside of New York City, there was a 21 percent decrease, with 309 incidents reported. The Metropolitan Transportation Authority and New York State Park Police, each of which have jurisdiction in multiple counties, reported a total of 23 incidents.

The total number of hate crime incidents reported to police statewide in 2024 represents a fraction of total reported index crime. There were approximately 425,000 total index crimes reported in 2024, a 4 percent decrease compared to 2023. Hate crimes, however, target individuals, groups of individuals, or property, based on a perception or belief about race, ethnicity, sex, sexual orientation, religion or other characteristic as defined by state law. This can result in these crimes adversely affecting entire communities, not just the intended targets.

## Reported Hate Crime Incidents

Under New York’s Hate Crime Law (Penal Law Article 485), a person commits a hate crime when a designated offense is committed against a victim who is targeted because of a perception or belief about their race, color, national origin, ancestry, sex, religion, religious practice, age, disability or sexual orientation, or when such an act is committed as a result of that perception or belief. These crimes can target an individual, a group of individuals, or public or private property.

Table 1 details hate crime incidents reported by Uniform Crime Reporting categories that are used by the FBI to allow for uniform reporting across all 50 states. Appendix 4 details the New York State Penal Law crimes that correspond to the FBI’s Uniform Crime Reporting categories.

Investigating officers are responsible for identifying an offense as a hate crime and specifying the bias motivation when reporting the incident.

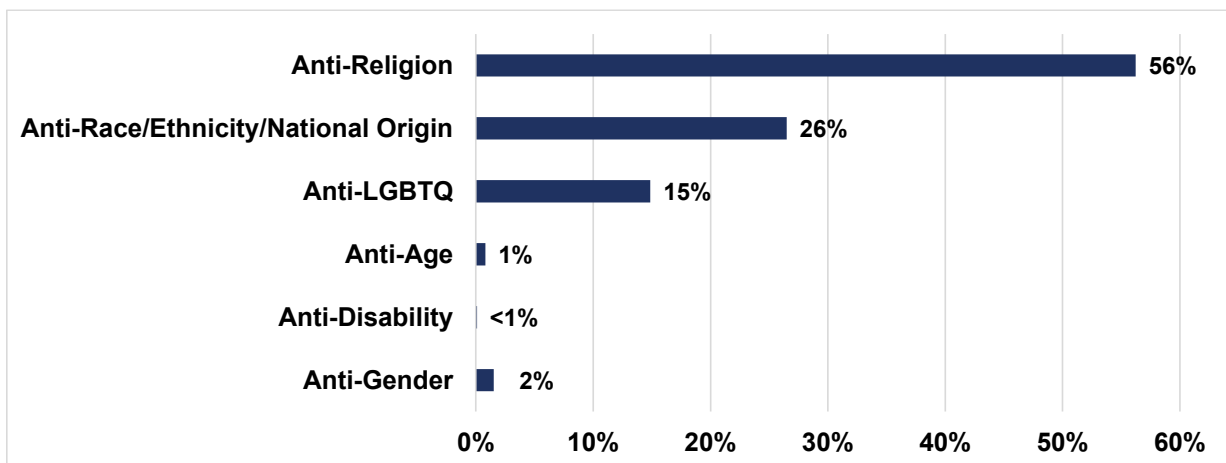
- Of the 989 hate crimes reported statewide, 520 (53%) targeted individuals and 469 (47%) targeted property.
- Simple assault (394) accounted for 40 percent of all hate crimes and 76 percent of hate crimes against individuals.
- Criminal mischief (417) accounted for 42 percent of all hate crimes and 89 percent of property crimes.

**Table 1. Hate Crime Incidents by Offense Type 2024**

UCR Offense Category	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Crimes Against Persons</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>53%</b>
Murder	2	<1%
Robbery	25	3%
Aggravated Assault	98	10%
Other Sex Offense	1	<1%
Simple Assault	394	40%
<b>Property Crimes</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>47%</b>
Burglary	11	1%
Larceny	39	4%
Arson	2	<1%
Criminal Mischief	417	42%

Figure 1 shows the percentage of hate crime incidents reported by major bias type.

**Figure 1. Percentage of Hate Crime Incidents by Major Bias Type 2024**



- Anti-religious bias was the most common bias motivation and was reported in 556 incidents (56%).
- Race/Ethnicity/National Origin bias was reported in 262 incidents (26%).
- Anti-LGBTQ bias was reported in 147 incidents (15%).
- Appendix 1 details five-year trends for all hate crime bias motivation types.

**Table 2. Bias Motivation by Offense Type 2024**

Table 2 shows bias motivation for all hate crimes reported to police in 2024, and the bias motivation for crimes against individuals and property crimes.

- The most common bias motivation for all hate crimes was anti-religion, with 556 reported.
- Anti-Jewish bias accounted for 85 percent (471 of 556) of incidents involving bias against religion, and 48 percent (471 of 989) of all hate crime incidents.
- Anti-Black bias accounted for 40 percent (106 of 262) of the incidents involving bias against race/ethnicity/national origin and 11 percent (106 of 989) of all reported hate crimes.
- Anti-Gay Male bias accounted for 73 percent (108 of 147) of the incidents involving anti-LGBTQ bias and 11 percent (108 of 989) of all reported hate crimes.

Bias Motivation	Crimes Against Persons		Property Crimes		Total Crimes	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Anti-Gender</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2%</b>
Anti-Female	13	3%	1	<1%	14	1%
Anti-Male	1	<1%	0	<1%	1	<1%
<b>Anti-Religion</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>56%</b>
Anti-Jewish	166	32%	305	65%	471	48%
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	37	7%	13	3%	50	5%
Anti-Catholic	1	<1%	12	3%	13	1%
Anti-Other Religion	2	<1%	8	2%	10	1%
Anti-Protestant	3	<1%	2	<1%	5	<1%
Anti-Religious Practice Generally	0	<1%	3	<1%	3	<1%
Anti-Mormon	0	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%
Anti-Sikh	0	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%
Anti-Buddhist	1	<1%	0	<1%	1	<1%
<b>Anti-Race/Ethnicity/National Origin</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>26%</b>
Anti-Black	58	11%	48	10%	106	11%
Anti-Asian	37	7%	7	1%	44	4%
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	37	7%	13	3%	50	5%
Anti-Hispanic	22	4%	3	<1%	25	3%
Anti-White	16	3%	8	2%	24	2%
Anti-Arab	3	<1%	1	<1%	4	<1%
Anti-Multi-Racial Groups	1	<1%	7	1%	8	<1%
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%
<b>Anti-LGBTQ</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>15%</b>
Anti-Gay Male	88	17%	20	4%	108	11%
Anti-Transgender	17	3%	1	<1%	18	2%
Anti-Gay (Male and Female)	4	<1%	4	<1%	8	<1%
Anti-Gay Female	6	1%	2	<1%	8	<1%
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	3	<1%	1	<1%	4	<1%
Anti-Bisexual	0	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%
<b>Anti-Disability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>
Anti-Mental Disability	0	<1%	0	<1%	0	<1%
Anti-Physical Disability	1	<1%	0	<1%	1	<1%
<b>Anti-Age</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>

**Crimes Against Persons**

- Bias against religion was the most common bias type in crimes against persons, with 210 incidents (40%) reported. This was followed by race/ethnicity/national origin, 174 incidents (33%), and anti-LGBTQ, 118 incidents (23%).
- Jewish individuals were the most commonly targeted group (166 of 520), followed by gay men (88), Black individuals (58), Asian (37) and Islamic (37) individuals.
- Within the anti-religion category, anti-Jewish bias accounted for 166 of 210 incidents (79%).

**Property Crimes**

- Of the 469 reported hate crimes targeting property, 74 percent (346) were motivated by an anti-religion bias.
- Anti-Jewish bias was the most commonly reported bias in incidents that targeted property at 65 percent (305 of 469 incidents).
- Bias against race/ethnicity/national origin accounted for 19 percent (88) of reported property crimes.
- The second most common bias type was anti-Black at 10 percent (48 of 469 incidents).
- Appendix 1 details five-year trends in bias motivation by offense type.

## Offenders as Reported to Police

Reporting of offender demographic characteristics, by the victim or another party, is often incomplete, partly due to the fact that some hate crimes involving property do not involve direct contact between the target and perpetrator.

At least one type of offender demographic — sex, age or race/ethnicity — was reported in 565 incidents. Those incidents involved a total of 687 offenders (a single incident can involve multiple offenders).

Table 3 presents the sex, age and race/ethnicity of offenders in those 565 incidents as reported by a victim or other party.

**Table 3. Sex, Age, and Race/Ethnicity of Known Offenders 2024**

	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	544	79%
Female	86	13%
<b>Age</b>		
15 & Under	57	8%
16 to 19	66	10%
20 to 24	53	8%
25 to 29	52	8%
30 to 34	55	8%
35 to 39	35	5%
40 to 44	49	7%
45 to 49	15	2%
50 to 54	35	5%
55 to 59	21	3%
60 to 64	12	2%
65 & older	12	2%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
White	240	35%
Black	215	31%
Hispanic	99	14%
Asian/Pacific Islander	38	6%
American Indian/Alaskan	2	<1%
Other	1	<1%

- The sex of 630 offenders was reported. The vast majority were male: 544 of 630 (86%).
- Age was reported for 462 offenders: 318 individuals (69%) were 39 years old or younger. The most common age range was 16 to 19 (66 offenders).

- Race/ethnicity of 595 offenders was reported: 240 were White, 215 were Black, 99 were Hispanic, 38 were Asian/Pacific Islander, 2 were American Indian/Alaskan and 1 was reported as Other.

Table 4 presents the number of offenders involved in the 565 hate crime incidents.

**Table 4. Number of Offenders per Incident 2024**

# Offenders Involved	Incidents	
	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>100%</b>
One	482	85%
Two	59	10%
Three	11	2%
Four	11	2%
Five	2	<1%

\* Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

- The vast majority of the 565 incidents (85%) involved one offender.
- Two or more offenders were reported in 83 incidents (15%).
- Of those 83 incidents, 59 involved two offenders, 11 involved three offenders, 11 involved four offenders, and 2 involved five offenders. The most offenders reported for any one incident was 5.

### Unknown Offenders

- No offender information was reported in 424 of the 989 (43%) reported hate crimes.
- Of those 424 incidents, 322 (76%) involved crimes against property. 102 of 424 (24%) involved crimes against Persons.
- The majority of incidents with unknown offenders (73%) were criminal mischief (309 of 424).
- Of the incidents with unknown offenders, 66 percent (279) were motivated by anti-Jewish bias.

## Reported Hate Crime Incidents and Arrests by County

Hate crime incidents and/or arrests were reported by police departments and sheriffs' offices in 51 of the state's 62 counties. Agencies reported no incidents or arrests in the remaining 11 counties; those counties are excluded from Table 5 below.<sup>1</sup>

Arrests represent a hate crime charge being brought at the time of the arrest, as reported to DCJS by the arresting agency. The number of reported hate crime incidents and arrests in a given year should not be compared: not all hate crime incidents in a given year result in an arrest; arrests can occur in a different year than the associated crime; and one incident can involve multiple arrests.

**Table 5. Hate Crime Incidents and Arrests by County and Region 2024**

County	Incidents	Arrests	County	Incidents	Arrests	County	Incidents	Arrests
<b>Total</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>351</b>	Washington	3	0	Onondaga	1	4
<b>Non-NYC</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>118</b>	Schoharie	3	1	Oneida	1	1
Westchester	45	9	Niagara	3	1	Franklin	1	0
Nassau	44	9	Madison	3	0	Essex	1	0
Rockland	27	12	Livingston	3	0	Clinton	1	2
Albany	24	6	Jefferson	3	2	Cayuga	1	0
Suffolk	22	8	Cortland	3	1	Cattaraugus	1	3
Erie	17	10	Broome	3	3	Columbia	0	1
Monroe	11	3	Allegany	3	0	<b>New York City</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>233</b>
Ulster	9	6	Oswego	2	0	New York	259	100
Orange	9	2	Herkimer	2	2	Kings	234	75
Tompkins	8	5	Genesee	2	1	Queens	117	36
Dutchess	8	3	Wayne	1	1	Richmond	24	6
Schenectady	7	5	Warren	1	1	Bronx	23	16
Ontario	7	3	Tioga	1	0	<b>Multiple Counties</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0</b>
Chautauqua	7	5	Sullivan	1	0	MTA	13	0
Saratoga	4	2	St. Lawrence	1	1	NYS Park Police	10	0
Putnam	4	0	Rensselaer	1	2			
Fulton	4	0	Otsego	1	0			
Delaware	4	2	Orleans	1	1			

- Law enforcement agencies in New York City (Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens and Richmond counties) reported 66 percent of all hate crime incidents in the state and made 66 percent of all hate crime arrests.
- In the counties outside New York City, 61 percent of incidents were reported by law enforcement agencies from seven counties: Westchester (45), Nassau (44), Rockland (27), Albany (24), Suffolk (22), Erie (17), and Monroe (11).
- Police departments or sheriffs' offices in Columbia County made one hate crime arrest, but reported no incidents.

<sup>1</sup> The following 11 counties reported no hate crime incidents or arrests in 2024: Chemung, Chenango, Greene, Hamilton, Lewis, Montgomery, Schuyler, Seneca, Steuben, Wyoming, and Yates.

**Note:** The MTA (Metropolitan Transportation Authority) Police Department and NYS Park Police (New York State Park Police) serve multiple counties.

## Hate Crime Arrests

New York State Penal Law Article 485 specifies the Penal Law offenses that can be charged as hate crimes. In addition, two Penal Law offenses (aggravated harassment in the first and second degree) are hate crimes based on the elements of the crime.

Table 6 shows the most serious Penal Law offense charged as a hate crime for the 351 arrests made in 2024. Of those, 42 percent were assault and related offenses and 30 percent were offenses against public order.

The most common hate crime arrest charges were second-degree aggravated harassment (80), a misdemeanor; third-degree assault (65), a misdemeanor; and second-degree assault (38), a felony.

This table also groups arrest charges by the corresponding Uniform Crime Reporting category. As noted on Page 2, the FBI defines these categories.

**Table 6. Arrests for Hate Crime by UCR Offense Category 2024\***

PL	UCR Offense Category	Number	Percent	PL	UCR Offense Category	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b>		<b>351</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>Arson</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>
				150.15	Arson 2nd	1	<1%
<b>Murder &amp; Manslaughter</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>Larceny &amp; Theft</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>3%</b>
125.25	Murder 2nd	4	1%	155.35	Grand Larceny 3rd	4	1%
125.20	Manslaughter 1st	1	<1%	155.30	Grand Larceny 4th	4	1%
<b>Sex Offenses</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>	155.25	Petit Larceny	1	<1%
130.60	Sexual Abuse 2nd	1	<1%	<b>Burglary</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>2%</b>
130.55	Sexual Abuse 3rd	1	<1%	140.25	Burglary 2nd	3	<1%
130.35	Rape 1st	1	<1%	140.20	Burglary 3rd	5	1%
<b>Robbery</b>		<b>20</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>Criminal Mischief</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>14%</b>
160.15	Robbery 1st	4	1%	145.10	Criminal Mischief 2nd	10	3%
160.10	Robbery 2nd	6	2%	145.05	Criminal Mischief 3rd	11	3%
160.05	Robbery 3rd	10	3%	145.00	Criminal Mischief 4th	27	8%
<b>Assault &amp; Related Offenses</b>		<b>147</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>Offenses Against Public Order</b>		<b>105</b>	<b>30%</b>
120.60	Stalking 1st	1	<1%	240.50	Falsely Reporting an Incident 3rd	1	<1%
120.50	Stalking 3rd	1	<1%	240.31	Aggravated Harassment 1st	19	5%
120.45	Stalking 4th	2	<1%	240.30	Aggravated Harassment 2nd	80	23%
120.25	Reckless Endangerment 1st	4	1%	240.25	Harassment 1st	5	1%
120.20	Reckless Endangerment 2nd	3	<1%	<b>Other Offenses</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>
120.15	Menacing 3rd	15	4%	265.02	Criminal Possess Weapon 3rd	1	<1%
120.14	Menacing 2nd	16	5%	215.15	Intimidating Victim/Witness 3rd	1	<1%
120.13	Menacing 1st	1	<1%				
120.12	Aggravated Assault Person <11	1	<1%				
120.05	Assault 2nd	38	11%				
120.00	Assault 3rd	65	19%				
<b>Other Violent Offenses</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>				
135.65	Coercion 1st	1	<1%				
135.20	Kidnapping 2nd	1	<1%				
121.12	Strangulation 2nd	1	<1%				

\*Offense categories include attempted offenses in addition to completed offenses.

# Hate Crime Arrests Resulting in Convictions/Adjudications

The processing of cases in criminal court often takes months or years to complete and can result in a range of dispositions.

This section includes only hate crime arrests that resulted in either a criminal conviction or youthful offender adjudication<sup>2</sup> for the five-year period from 2020 through 2024. The term adjudication is used in cases involving youthful offenders because the case is sealed and details of the case are not permitted to be disclosed, except under limited circumstances defined in state law.

Note that court operations during 2020 through 2022 were significantly disrupted by the COVID-19 pandemic and the five-year data in Tables 7 and 8 includes this period of disrupted operations.

Courts reported 428 convictions and youthful offender adjudications to DCJS between 2020 and 2024.

Table 7 details crime type (felony or misdemeanor) and notes whether the conviction or youthful offender adjudication was for a hate crime or another Penal Law crime.

**Table 7. Disposed Hate Crime Arrests Resulting in a Conviction or Adjudication 2020-2024**

Disposition	Disposition Charge Type		Grand Total
	Hate Crime	Not Hate Crime	
Conviction - Felony	95	70	165
Conviction - Misdemeanor	107	152	259
YO adjudication	2	2	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>428</b>

- There were 428 dispositions reported: 204 (48%) resulted in convictions or youthful offender adjudications to hate crime offenses while 224 (52%) resulted in convictions or YO adjudications for offenses not designated as hate crimes.
- 61 percent (259) of dispositions involved misdemeanor convictions; 39 percent (165) involved felony convictions; and 1 percent (4) involved a youthful offender adjudication.
- Of the 204 dispositions to a hate crime charge, 52 percent (107) were misdemeanor convictions.
- Of the 224 dispositions that did not involve a hate crime charge, 68 percent (152) were misdemeanor convictions.

## Conviction/Adjudication Charges

Table 8 shows the most serious charge for the 428 convictions and youthful offender adjudications, as reported for the five-year period from 2020 through 2024.

These charges are grouped by FBI Uniform Crime Reporting categories.

**Table 8. Criminal Convictions and YO Adjudications for Hate Crime Arrests by UCR Offense Category 2020-2024**

UCR Offense Category	Disposition Charge Type		Grand Total	
	Hate Crime	Not Hate Crime	Total	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Crimes Against Persons</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>70%</b>
Simple Assault	136	79	215	50%
Aggravated Assault	36	33	69	16%
Robbery	4	5	9	2%
Non-Negligent Manslaughter	1	0	1	<1%
Sex Offense (Except Rape or Prostitution)	0	2	2	<1%
Kidnapping	0	2	2	<1%
<b>Property Crimes</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>22%</b>
Criminal Mischief	23	42	65	15%
Larceny	3	10	13	3%
Burglary	1	15	16	4%
Stolen Property	0	1	1	<1%
Fraud	0	1	1	<1%
<b>Crimes Against Society</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2%</b>
Dangerous Weapons	0	8	8	2%
Driving Under The Influence	0	1	1	<1%
Controlled Substance Possession: Other	0	1	1	<1%
<b>Other Offenses</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6%</b>
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	0	24	24	6%

- Of all dispositions, 70 percent involved crimes against individuals (298). The majority of these convictions were categorized either as simple assault (215) or aggravated assault (69).
- Property crime offenses were involved in 22 percent of dispositions. The most common property crime dispositions were categorized as criminal mischief (65), burglary (16), and larceny (13).
- Appendix 5 details disposition charges by New York State Penal Law offense.

<sup>2</sup> Offenders who are 16 through 18 at the time of their crime may be adjudicated as youthful offenders by a judge (Criminal Procedure Law 720.10). A youthful offender adjudication broadens sentencing options and seals the criminal record.

## Sentences for Convictions and Youthful Offender Adjudications

Table 9 presents the type of sentence imposed by judges in connection with the 428 convictions and youthful offender adjudications\* for hate crime arrests reported from 2020 through 2024.

**Table 9. Sentences from Hate Crime Arrests 2020-2024**

Sentence	Disposition Charge Type		Grand Total	
	Hate Crime	Not Hate Crime	Total	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>100%</b>
Prison	57	50	107	25%
Jail	71	63	134	31%
Time Served	12	16	28	7%
Probation	24	43	67	16%
Conditional Discharge	33	44	77	18%
Fine	7	7	14	3%
Unconditional Discharge	0	1	1	<1%

The most common sentence imposed by the court was jail, accounting for 31 percent (134 of 428) of the reported sentences. Of the remaining sentences:

- 107 (25%) were to state prison.
- 77 (18%) were conditional discharges.
- 67 (16%) were to local probation.

*\*Youthful offender adjudications are sealed but individuals can serve any of the sentence types noted.*

## Appendix 1: Bias Motivation for Hate Crime Incidents 2020–2024

Appendix 1 shows the number of reported hate crime incidents by bias motivation category and specific bias type for 2020 through 2024.

The table shows the total number of incidents and breaks down crimes against individuals and crimes against property.

Hate Crime in New York State Annual Reports dating back to 2018 are available here:

[www.criminaljustice.ny.gov/crimnet/pubs.htm](http://www.criminaljustice.ny.gov/crimnet/pubs.htm).

Hate crime incidents by law enforcement agency and county annually from 2020 through 2024 are available here:

<http://www.criminaljustice.ny.gov/crimnet/ojsa/stats.htm>.

Hate Crimes by County and Bias Type annually since 2010 are available through New York's Open Data Portal:

<https://data.ny.gov>.

	Crimes Against Persons					Property Crimes					Total				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Total</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>989</b>
<b>Anti-Gender</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>
Anti-Female	6	4	0	1	13	0	0	0	1	1	6	4	0	2	14
Anti-Male	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	2	1
<b>Anti-Religion</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>556</b>
Anti-Jewish	48	71	94	167	166	146	200	261	303	305	194	271	355	470	471
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	5	15	20	30	37	3	5	6	5	13	8	20	26	35	50
Anti-Catholic	0	2	0	1	1	12	7	15	12	12	12	9	15	13	13
Anti-Other Religion	0	3	3	3	2	0	2	2	1	8	0	5	5	4	10
Anti-Multi-Religious Groups	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	4	1	0
Anti-Other Christian	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	2	0
Anti-Hindu	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	1	0	2	0	4	2	0
Anti-Sikh	0	1	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	3	2	1
Anti-Religious Practice Generally	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	3	1	0	2	1	3
Anti-Jehovahs Witness	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Anti-Mormon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Anti-Buddhist	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
Anti-Protestant	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	5
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Greek, Russian, etc.)	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
<b>Anti-Race/Ethnicity/National Origin</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>262</b>
Anti-Black	60	51	72	92	58	70	69	99	94	48	130	120	171	186	106
Anti-Asian	23	120	85	50	37	8	20	15	5	7	31	140	100	55	44
Anti-White	16	23	23	27	16	5	4	6	6	8	21	27	29	33	24
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	9	10	41	31	37	9	6	13	10	13	18	16	54	41	50
Anti-Hispanic	7	18	27	23	22	3	2	2	2	3	10	20	29	25	25
Anti-Multi-Racial Groups	6	3	2	0	1	3	1	2	2	7	9	4	4	2	8
Anti-Arab	1	4	4	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	4	2	4
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
Anti-Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Anti-LGBTQ</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>147</b>
Anti-Gay Male	25	78	90	96	88	7	19	18	29	20	32	97	108	125	108
Anti-Transgender	12	23	17	17	17	1	1	3	5	1	13	24	20	22	18
Anti-Gay (Male and Female)	2	7	5	6	4	2	4	6	8	4	4	11	11	14	8
Anti-Gay Female	3	7	7	7	6	2	2	3	4	2	5	9	10	11	8
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	1	1	0	3	3	1	1	0	0	1	2	2	0	3	4
Anti-Bisexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1
<b>Anti-Disability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
Anti-Physical Disability	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	1
Anti-Mental Disability	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	0
<b>Anti-Age</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>
Anti-Age	0	0	0	0	3	2	2	3	2	5	2	2	3	2	8

Source: DCJS, Uniform Crime Reporting system (as of 12/15/2025).

## Appendix 2: Hate Crime Incidents by County 2020–2024

Appendix 2 shows the number of reported hate crime incidents by county for 2020 through 2024.

Law enforcement agencies in 60 counties reported at least one hate crime incident during that five-year period.

Two counties reported no incidents during these five years and are excluded from the table: Lewis and Schuyler.

County	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	County	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Statewide</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>989</b>	Orleans	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Non-NYC</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>309</b>	Oswego	2	2	4	0	2
Albany	8	23	36	31	24	Otsego	2	1	1	1	1
Allegany	0	1	0	0	3	Putnam	1	0	0	3	4
Broome	7	3	8	3	3	Rensselaer	0	4	2	0	1
Cattaraugus	2	2	8	6	1	Rockland	5	8	15	27	27
Cayuga	3	10	6	5	1	St. Lawrence	1	6	5	4	1
Chautauqua	2	3	1	5	7	Saratoga	7	2	4	5	4
Chemung	1	1	1	1	0	Schenectady	0	3	9	8	7
Chenango	0	1	0	1	0	Schoharie	2	1	2	0	3
Clinton	9	5	1	1	1	Seneca	0	1	1	1	0
Columbia	8	1	0	0	0	Steuben	1	1	0	3	0
Cortland	0	0	1	5	3	Suffolk	8	28	28	30	22
Delaware	1	2	1	0	4	Sullivan	0	0	2	1	1
Dutchess	8	12	8	14	8	Tioga	1	1	0	0	1
Erie	12	15	18	23	17	Tompkins	7	2	2	11	8
Essex	3	1	1	0	1	Ulster	3	5	5	9	9
Franklin	2	0	4	1	1	Warren	1	1	0	0	1
Fulton	0	0	2	2	4	Washington	0	2	0	3	3
Genesee	0	1	2	0	2	Wayne	1	1	0	3	1
Greene	1	3	1	0	0	Westchester	40	26	40	52	45
Hamilton	0	0	2	0	0	Wyoming	0	1	1	0	0
Herkimer	2	0	0	2	2	Yates	0	0	1	2	0
Jefferson	2	2	1	2	3	<b>New York City</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>657</b>
Livingston	0	0	0	1	3	Bronx	22	51	41	22	23
Madison	2	3	0	5	3	Kings	103	131	204	205	234
Monroe	16	14	16	7	11	New York	82	211	238	251	259
Montgomery	0	0	1	1	0	Queens	47	106	87	129	117
Nassau	28	32	61	80	44	Richmond	18	15	24	22	24
Niagara	2	3	4	3	3	<b>Multiple County*</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>23</b>
Oneida	3	6	8	4	1	MTA	12	17	33	27	13
Onondaga	0	3	3	4	1	NYS Park Police	9	12	11	18	10
Ontario	3	1	2	6	7						
Orange	5	5	8	13	9						

Source: DCJS, Uniform Crime Reporting system (as of 12/15/2025).

\* The MTA (Metropolitan Transportation Authority) Police Department and NYS Park Police (New York State Park Police) serve multiple counties.

## Appendix 3: Hate Crime Incidents by Offense Type 2020–2024

Appendix 3 details hate crime incidents reported from 2020 to 2024 by Uniform Crime Reporting offense type.

Reported hate crimes decreased 7 percent when comparing 2024 to 2023. A total of 989 incidents were reported in 2024.

Crimes against persons decreased by 8 percent and crimes against property decreased 6 percent from 2023 to 2024. Aggravated assault incidents increased 39 percent to 97 and robbery incidents increased 44 percent to 26, the most reported during the five-year period.

There were 417 incidents of criminal mischief in 2024, which was an 8 percent decrease compared to 2023.

Offense Type	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	% Change 24 v 23
<b>Total</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>-7%</b>
<b>Crimes Against Persons</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>-8%</b>
Murder or Manslaughter	1	0	0	2	2	N/A
Rape	0	0	1	0	0	N/A
Robbery	7	15	13	18	26	44%
Aggravated Assault	35	80	94	70	97	39%
Kidnapping	0	2	1	0	0	N/A
Other Sex Offense	0	0	1	1	1	N/A
Simple Assault	184	345	388	472	394	-17%
Unknown	0	0	1	0	0	N/A
<b>Property Crimes</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>-6%</b>
Burglary	9	6	9	9	11	N/A
Larceny-Theft	12	18	21	35	39	11%
Arson	0	0	2	3	2	N/A
Criminal Mischief	256	326	433	451	417	-8%
All Other Offenses	1	0	0	2	0	N/A
Unknown	0	0	1	0	0	N/A

Source: DCJS, Uniform Crime Reporting system (as of 12/15/2025).

**Note:** Although the Uniform Crime Reporting system categorizes robbery as a crime against property, for purposes of this report it is categorized as a crime against persons.

**Note:** Percent change is not calculated when counts are fewer than 10.

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## Appendix 4: Hate Crime Incidents by Penal Law Offense 2020–2024

Appendix 4 on Page 13 details the number of offenses reported by law enforcement agencies annually from 2020 through 2024. These statistics are detailed for each year by Uniform Crime Reporting category and New York State Penal Law offense.<sup>3</sup>

### Note:

During the years 2020-2022, the New York City Police Department frequently did not report subsection information for first-degree aggravated harassment (PL 240.31) incidents and second-degree aggravated harassment (PL 240.30) incidents. These incidents are listed as “Unspecified” under each offense in Appendix 4.

- All subsections of first-degree aggravated harassment have elements that make the offense a hate crime.
- Only one subsection of second-degree aggravated harassment (subsection 3) has elements that make the offense a hate crime; the four other subsections are not hate crimes.

## Appendix 5: Hate Crime Convictions and Adjudications by Penal Law Offense 2020–2024

Appendix 5 on Page 14 details the number of criminal convictions or youthful offender adjudications resulting from hate crime arrests. These dispositions are detailed by Uniform Crime Reporting category and New York State Penal Law offense.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>3</sup>Source: DCJS, Uniform Crime Reporting system (as of 12/15/2025).

<sup>4</sup>Source: DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of 12/15/2025).

## Appendix 4: Hate Crime Incidents by Penal Law Offense 2020–2024

PL	UCR Offense Category	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Total</b>		<b>505</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>989</b>
<b>Murder &amp; Manslaughter</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
125.25	Murder 2nd	1	0	0	2	2
<b>Sex Offenses</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
130.35	Rape 1st	0	0	1	0	0
130.52	Forcible Touching	0	0	0	0	1
130.65	Sexual Abuse 1st	0	0	1	1	0
<b>Robbery</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26</b>
160.05	Robbery 3rd	3	3	1	8	12
160.10	Robbery 2nd	2	9	11	9	10
160.15	Robbery 1st	2	3	1	1	4
<b>Assault &amp; Related Offenses</b>		<b>86</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>251</b>
120.00	Assault 3rd	34	110	126	154	138
120.05	Assault 2nd	23	61	72	44	59
120.10	Assault 1st	3	4	5	2	3
120.13	Menacing 1st	1	2	3	0	1
120.14	Menacing 2nd	12	28	31	24	24
120.15	Menacing 3rd	5	6	11	9	8
120.20	Reckless Endangerment 2nd	1	0	3	0	8
120.25	Reckless Endangerment 1st	0	3	1	1	3
120.45	Stalking 4th	7	1	3	1	5
120.50	Stalking 3rd	0	0	1	0	1
120.60	Stalking 1st	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Other Violent Offenses</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
121.12	Strangulation 2nd	1	2	2	1	2
121.13	Strangulation 1st	0	0	1	0	0
135.05	Unlawful Imprisonment 2nd	0	2	0	0	0
135.10	Unlawful Imprisonment 1st	0	0	1	0	0
<b>Arson</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
150.05	Arson 4th	0	0	1	0	0
150.10	Arson 3rd	0	0	0	1	0
150.15	Arson 2nd	0	0	0	2	1
150.20	Arson 1st	0	0	1	0	1
<b>Larceny - Theft</b>		<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>39</b>
155.25	Petit Larceny	3	4	7	19	19
155.30	Grand Larceny 4th	7	11	10	9	8
155.35	Grand Larceny 3rd	1	3	4	7	11
155.40	Grand Larceny 2nd	1	0	0	0	1
<b>Burglary</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>
140.10	Criminal Trespass 3rd	1	2	0	0	1
140.15	Criminal Trespass 2nd	1	0	0	1	0
140.20	Burglary 3rd	6	4	4	6	8
140.25	Burglary 2nd	2	0	3	2	2
140.30	Burglary 1st	0	0	2	1	0
<b>Criminal Mischief</b>		<b>164</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>243</b>
145.00	Criminal Mischief 4th	140	160	199	228	180
145.05	Criminal Mischief 3rd	15	33	53	55	53
145.10	Criminal Mischief 2nd	8	9	12	12	10
145.12	Criminal Mischief 1st	1	0	0	1	0
<b>Offenses Against Public Order</b>		<b>224</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>412</b>
<b>240.31 Aggravated Harassment 1st</b>		<b>92</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>177</b>
Sub 00	Unspecified	60	28	39	16	3
Sub 01	Damage Religious Premises > \$50	2	4	5	7	4
Sub 02	Commit Harassment 2nd w/ Prior Conviction	0	7	0	1	3
Sub 03	Place a Swastika on Property	27	86	122	129	163
Sub 05	Display a Noose on Property	3	6	3	3	4
<b>240.30 Aggravated Harassment 2nd</b>		<b>119</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>222</b>
Sub 00	Unspecified	50	28	16	16	14
Sub 01	Communicate in Manner Likely to Cause Alarm	25	65	63	54	65
Sub 02	Telephone w/o Legitimate Communication	2	4	9	17	16
Sub 03	Physical Contact Due to Race, Religion, etc.	40	91	118	139	120
Sub 04	Commit Harassment 1st w/ Prior Conviction	2	3	4	2	7
<b>240.25 Harassment 1st</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Other Offenses*</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>

\*Offenses categorized as "Other Offenses" include: PL 105.05, PL 105.10.

## Appendix 5: Hate Crime Convictions and Adjudications by Penal Law Offense 2020–2024\*

PL	UCR Offense Category	Disposition Charge Type		Grand Total	
		Hate Crime	Not Hate Crime	Total	Percent
<b>Total</b>		<b>204</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Murder &amp; Manslaughter</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>
125.20	Manslaughter 1st	1	0	1	<1%
125.25	Murder 2nd	1	1	2	<1%
<b>Sex Offenses</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>
130.52	Forcible Touching	0	2	2	<1%
<b>Robbery</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2%</b>
160.05	Robbery 3rd	2	0	2	<1%
160.10	Robbery 2nd	1	4	5	1%
160.15	Robbery 1st	1	1	2	<1%
<b>Assault &amp; Related Offenses</b>		<b>99</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>44%</b>
120.00	Assault 3rd	54	42	96	22%
120.05	Assault 2nd	26	20	46	11%
120.06	Gang Assault 2nd	1	0	1	<1%
120.10	Assault 1st	3	6	9	2%
120.14	Menacing 2nd	6	14	20	5%
120.15	Menacing 3rd	7	4	11	3%
120.20	Reckless Endangerment 2nd	1	2	3	<1%
120.45	Stalking 4th	1	1	2	<1%
120.50	Stalking 3rd	0	1	1	<1%
<b>Other Violent Offenses</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>
121.12	Strangulation 2nd	1	1	2	<1%
135.20	Kidnapping 2nd	0	2	2	<1%
<b>Larceny - Theft</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3%</b>
155.25	Petit Larceny	1	5	6	1%
155.30	Grand Larceny 4th	0	3	3	<1%
155.35	Grand Larceny 3rd	1	2	3	<1%
155.40	Grand Larceny 2nd	1	0	1	<1%
165.45	Criminal Possession of Stolen Property 4th	0	1	1	<1%
<b>Burglary</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5%</b>
140.15	Criminal Trespass 2nd	0	5	5	1%
140.20	Burglary 3rd	1	3	4	<1%
140.25	Burglary 2nd	0	12	12	3%
<b>Criminal Mischief</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>14%</b>
145.00	Criminal Mischief 4th	12	37	49	11%
145.05	Criminal Mischief 3rd	3	1	4	<1%
145.10	Criminal Mischief 2nd	1	1	2	<1%
145.60	Making Graffiti	0	4	4	<1%
<b>Offenses Against Public Order</b>		<b>78</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>23%</b>
240.75	Aggravated Family Offense	0	2	2	<1%
240.50	Falsely Reporting an Incident 3rd	0	2	2	<1%
240.32	Aggravated Harassment of Employee by Inmate	0	1	1	<1%
<b>240.31 Aggravated Harassment 1st</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2%</b>
Sub 03	Place a Swastika on Property	6	0	6	1%
Sub 05	Display Noose on Property	1	0	1	<1%
<b>240.30 Aggravated Harassment 2nd</b>		<b>71</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>20%</b>
Sub 00	Unspecified	0	4	4	<1%
Sub 01	Communicate in Manner Likely to Cause Alarm	5	6	11	3%
Sub 02	Phone w/o Legitimate Communications	1	3	4	<1%
Sub 03	Physical Contact Due to Race, Religion, etc.	65	0	65	15%
Sub 04	Physical Contact Causing Injury	0	1	1	<1%
<b>240.25 Harassment 1st</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1%</b>
<b>Other Offenses**</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7%</b>

\*Offense categories include attempted offenses in addition to completed offenses.

\*\* Offenses categorized as "Other Offenses" include: PL 115.00, PL 190.80, PL 195.05, PL 205.30, PL 215.50, PL 215.51, PL 220.03, PL 245.00, PL 260.10, PL 265.01, PL 265.02, PL 265.03, VTL 1192.